

Subsection 3.—Imports and Exports by Degree of Manufacture, Origin and Purpose

Analyses of Canada's trade, from the angle of degree of manufacture of imports and exports with leading countries, are of value to the student of economic relationships because they present, in summary, a picture with significant meaning in the complementary relationship of manufacturing and commerce between continents and countries.

The data of Tables 15 and 16 have been specially tabulated to show at a glance this information for all countries of any importance that trade with Canada. Table 17, on the other hand, gives historical statistics that clearly indicate the fluctuations in imports for home consumption of important raw materials used in Canadian manufacture, irrespective of their source. In a broad way, the data reflect the development of Canadian manufactures, although the industrial expansion for the purposes of War must be borne in mind in using the figures for the past six years.

15.—Imports and Exports, by Continents and Leading Countries, According to Degree of Manufacture, 1946

Country	Imports			Domestic Exports		
	Raw Materials	Partially Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw Materials	Partially Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Countries						
United Kingdom.....	2,922,578	19,692,420	178,818,222	233,172,465	139,446,920	224,886,790
Eire.....	41,082	Nil	12,364	3,534,526	1,688,737	2,732,494
Africa—						
British East.....	3,579,124	"	24,342	6,494	166,448	2,046,944
British South ¹	5,011,640	1,128,475	1,751,510	10,315,083	14,474,428	43,843,354
Southern Rhodesia.....	91,648	Nil	1,396	6,125	572,820	2,705,292
British West—						
Gold Coast.....	5,298,955	82,134	Nil	4,350	195	866,436
Nigeria.....	3,872,913	897,293	1,338	37	174	1,020,400
Bermuda.....	28,357	34,066	59,235	874,319	47,513	2,883,250
British East Indies—						
British India.....	3,401,133	1,471,667	23,004,576	21,959,097	3,938,127	23,148,571
Ceylon.....	75,021	19,725	3,650,591	17,105	332,355	1,790,310
Straits Settlements.....	4,230,077	1,637,835	3,419	18,831	34,919	3,170,212
British Guiana.....	6,414,443	5,276,066	496,387	760,096	76,355	6,272,167
British Honduras.....	678,401	227,364	315,276	15,195	18,591	1,076,640
British West Indies—						
Barbados.....	Nil	2,904,549	2,643,553	612,294	750,117	4,842,956
Jamaica.....	3,042,208	4,268,195	3,173,459	885,305	606,775	14,007,516
Trinidad and Tobago.....	293,428	2,822,966	1,020,501	1,493,379	473,238	17,173,577
Other.....	398,539	58,595	330,788	515,218	529,041	7,297,154
Malta.....	11,255	43,956	977	4,063,177	217,392	390,308
Newfoundland.....	5,334,322	30,051	3,903,778	7,630,482	811,095	29,787,260
Oceania—						
Australia.....	11,594,766	3,315,170	4,844,003	202,566	6,752,624	31,238,473
Fiji.....	152	3,121,344	1,073	364	132,662	241,840
New Zealand.....	9,512,234	1,644,503	798,799	509,583	1,081,233	14,519,307
Palestine.....	927	Nil	498,630	922,614	2,146,773	492,876
Totals, British Countries²	65,893,157	49,149,835	225,457,720	287,898,210	171,989,668	441,812,995

¹ Includes Northern Rhodesia, Union of South Africa and other British Africa.

² Includes other countries not specified.